

# **NQF 0081: Heart Failure: Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme (ACE) Inhibitor or Angiotensin Receptor Blocker (ARB) Therapy for Left Ventricular Systolic Dysfunction**

## **Clinical Quality Measure Quick Reference Guide and Technical Supplement**

### **Provided By:**

The National Learning Consortium (NLC)

### **Developed By:**

Health Information Technology Research Center (HITRC)

*The material in this document was developed by Regional Extension Center staff in the performance of technical support and EHR implementation. The information in this document is not intended to serve as legal advice nor should it substitute for legal counsel. Users are encouraged to seek additional detailed technical guidance to supplement the information contained within. The REC staff developed these materials based on the technology and law that were in place at the time this document was developed. Therefore, advances in technology and/or changes to the law subsequent to that date may not have been incorporated into this material.*

## NATIONAL LEARNING CONSORTIUM

The National Learning Consortium (NLC) is a virtual and evolving body of knowledge and tools designed to support healthcare providers and health IT professionals working towards the implementation, adoption and meaningful use of certified EHR systems.

The NLC represents the collective EHR implementation experiences and knowledge gained directly from the field of ONC's outreach programs ([REC](#), [Beacon](#), [State HIE](#)) and through the [Health Information Technology Research Center \(HITRC\)](#) Communities of Practice (CoPs).

The following resource is an example of a tool used in the field today that is recommended by "boots-on-the-ground" professionals for use by others who have made the commitment to implement or upgrade to certified EHR systems.

## DESCRIPTION

The Clinical Quality Measure (CQM) quick reference guides provide a summary of key information for CQMs and are intended to be shared with clinical staff using an electronic health record (EHR). The first two sections may be distributed as stand-alone references.

The first section, *Quick Facts*, comes from the CQM e-specifications and is intended to provide an overview of the measure. This section provides information on the measure definition, whether the measure is a core, alternate core, or menu set measure, whether it is related to other measures by common data elements, and what data goes into a numerator, denominator, and exclusions or exceptions.

The second section, *Key Clinical Activities* and *Planning Your EHR Documentation*, is intended to be a space to plan EHR documentation. It provides a "to-do list" of clinical and documentation activities for the measure and lists each data element that is required to calculate the numerator, denominator, and exceptions or exclusions. Providers can use this space to assign individuals or roles to tasks in the to-do list.

The third section, *Technical Supplement*, provides clarifications regarding what "counts" toward this measure. First, it provides English "translations" of the numeric SNOMED-CT, HL7, ICD, and CPT codes that may be used in this measure. Second, it includes clarifications on what constitutes a numerator "hit" or a denominator exclusion based on questions that have arisen during technical assistance calls.

To access the official electronic specifications, visit the CMS Electronic Specifications page <https://www.cms.gov/Medicare/Quality-Initiatives-Patient-Assessment-Instruments/QualityMeasures/ElectronicSpecifications.html> and locate the "EP Measure Specifications" zip file, which contains electronic specifications for all 44 Stage 1 Meaningful Use clinical quality measures.

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## NQF 0081: Heart Failure: ACE Inhibitor or ARB Therapy for LVSD

Percentage of Patients aged 18 years and older with a diagnosis of heart failure and LVSD (left ventricular ejection fraction [LVEF] < 40%) who were prescribed ACE inhibitor or ARB therapy.

| Quick Facts                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Type of measure: core, alternate core, or menu?                                                               | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Menu measure</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Related to other measures?                                                                                    | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Some of the information entered for this clinical quality measure also can be used for calculations in the following measure:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Heart Failure (HF): Warfarin Therapy for Patients with Atrial Fibrillation (NQF 0084)</li> <li>Heart Failure (HF): Beta-Blocker Therapy for Left-Ventricular Systolic Dysfunction (LVSD) (NQF 0083)</li> <li>Diabetes: Urine Screening (NQF 0062)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>                                                                                                            |
| Data required to identify the <u>denominator</u> (total cases eligible to be counted in measure)              | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Age</li> <li>Encounter codes<sup>1</sup></li> <li>Active diagnosis of heart failure<sup>2</sup></li> <li>Left Ventricular Function (LVF) assessment result &lt;40% or ejection fraction result &lt;40%<sup>2</sup></li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Data required to identify the <u>exceptions or exclusions</u>                                                 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>ACE inhibitor or ARB medication allergy, intolerance, adverse event<sup>2</sup>; OR</li> <li>Active diagnosis of pregnancy, deficiencies of circulating enzymes, disease of aortic and mitral valves, non-rheumatic mitral (valve) disease, chronic kidney disease with and without hypertension, hypertensive renal disease with renal failure, atherosclerosis of renal artery, renal failure and ESRD, acute renal failure, or atresia and stenosis of aorta<sup>2</sup>; OR</li> <li>Patient, medical, or system reason medication not done<sup>2</sup></li> </ul> |
| Data required to identify the <u>numerator</u> (cases in which the process or outcome being measure occurred) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>ACE inhibitor or ARB therapy<sup>1</sup></li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |

**Note:** This document is meant to supplement and not replace the official electronic specifications for the measure. To access the official specifications, please visit: <https://www.cms.gov/Medicare/Quality-Initiatives-Patient-Assessment-Instruments/QualityMeasures/ElectronicSpecifications.html>

| Key Clinical Activities                |                                                                                                                                                                         | Planning Your EHR Documentation                                 |                            |
|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| To-Do List                             | Why Needed?                                                                                                                                                             | Data Elements Needed                                            | Responsible Person or Role |
| 1. Confirm the patient's date of birth | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ensures only patients who are at least 18 years of age during the measurement period are included in the denominator.</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Date of birth</li> </ul> |                            |

<sup>1</sup> This data element(s) must be documented during the measurement period

<sup>2</sup> This data element(s) must be documented prior to or during the encounter

| Key Clinical Activities                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Planning Your EHR Documentation                                                                                                                                                                             |                            |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| To-Do List                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Why Needed?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Data Elements Needed                                                                                                                                                                                        | Responsible Person or Role |
| 2. Record date and type of visit                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ensures only appropriate visits are captured in the <b>denominator</b>. For this measure, at least two outpatient or nursing facility encounters or at least one inpatient discharge encounter during the measurement period are required.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Date of visit</li> <li>Codes for outpatient or nursing facility encounters, or code for inpatient discharge encounter<sup>3</sup></li> </ul>                         |                            |
| 3. Check patient record or assess patient for active diagnosis of heart failure                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ensures only patients with an active diagnosis of heart failure or atrial fibrillation are captured in the <b>denominator</b>.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Active diagnosis of heart failure</li> </ul>                                                                                                                         |                            |
| 4. Check patient record for LVSD result or ejection fraction result or, if appropriate order diagnostic study.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ensures only patients with LVF assessment result &lt; 40% or an ejection fraction result &lt; 40% are captured in the <b>denominator</b>.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Documentation of LVF assessment result, particularly if value &lt; 40%</li> <li>Documentation of ejection fraction result, particularly if value &lt; 40%</li> </ul> |                            |
| 5. Check patient record for or assess for pregnancy, deficiencies of circulating enzymes, disease of aortic and mitral valves, non-rheumatic mitral (valve) disease, chronic kidney disease with and without hypertension, hypertensive renal disease with renal failure, atherosclerosis of renal artery, renal failure and ESRD, acute renal failure, or atresia and stenosis of aorta. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ensures patients with an active diagnosis of pregnancy, deficiencies of circulating enzymes, disease of aortic and mitral valves, non-rheumatic mitral (valve) disease, chronic kidney disease with and without hypertension, hypertensive renal disease with renal failure, atherosclerosis of renal artery, renal failure and ESRD, acute renal failure, or atresia and stenosis of aorta are identified as <b>exclusions or exceptions</b>.</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>If appropriate, document active diagnosis of each condition listed</li> </ul>                                                                                        |                            |

<sup>3</sup> See Technical Supplement for denominator inclusion criteria details (encounter types): [pp. TS-2Encountertype](#)

| Key Clinical Activities                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Planning Your EHR Documentation                                                                                                              |                            |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| To-Do List                                                                                                                         | Why Needed?                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Data Elements Needed                                                                                                                         | Responsible Person or Role |
| 6. <b>Check patient record for or assess for medication adverse event, allergy, or intolerance to ACE inhibitor or ARB therapy</b> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ensures patients with documentation medication adverse event, allergy, or intolerance to ACE inhibitor or ARB therapy are identified as <b>exclusions or exceptions</b>.</li> </ul>          | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Document medication adverse event, allergy, or intolerance to ACE inhibitor or ARB therapy</li> </ul> |                            |
| 7. <b>If applicable, ascertain why medication is not ordered or active.</b>                                                        | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ensures patients with documentation of a medical, patient, or system reason ACE inhibitor or ARB therapy not ordered or active are identified as <b>exclusions or exceptions</b>.</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Document medical, patient, or system reason, if applicable<sup>4</sup></li> </ul>                     |                            |
| 8. <b>Check patient record for active ACE inhibitor or ARB prescription or, if appropriate, prescribe ACE inhibitor or ARB.</b>    | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ensures only patients who have documentation of ACE inhibitor or ARB prescribed during the measurement period are counted in the <b>numerator</b>.</li> </ul>                                | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Documentation of ACE inhibitor or ARB therapy (medication active or ordered)</li> </ul>               |                            |

<sup>4</sup> See Technical Supplement for exclusion or exception criteria details (patient, medical and system reasons medication not done): [pp. TS-2](#)

## Technical Supplement

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The following pages list the technical definitions of the codes that could be included in the calculation of this measure. Use these lists as needed to confirm that your clinical documentation includes item(s) that are on this list, where appropriate, to ensure accurate calculation of your quality measure numerator and denominator.

## DENOMINATOR INCLUSION CRITERIA

### What constitutes a nursing facility encounter? (CPT Codes)

- Initial nursing facility care, per day, for the evaluation and management of a patient, which requires these 3 key components: a history, an examination, and medical decision making.
- Subsequent nursing facility care, per day, for the evaluation and management of a patient, which requires at least 2 of these 3 key components: a history, an examination, and medical decision making.

### What constitutes an outpatient encounter? (CPT Codes)

- Office or other outpatient visit for the evaluation and management of a new patient, which requires these 3 key components: a history, an examination, and medical decision making.
- Office or other outpatient visit for the evaluation and management of an established patient, which requires at least 2 of these 3 key components: a history, an examination, and medical decision making.
- Office consultation for a new or established patient, which requires these 3 key components: history, an examination, and medical decision making.
- Domiciliary or rest home visit for the evaluation and management of a new patient, which requires these 3 key components: a history, an examination, and medical decision making.
- Domiciliary or rest home visit for the evaluation and management of a new patient, which requires at least 2 of these 3 key components: a history, an examination, and medical decision making.
- Home visit for the evaluation and management of a new patient, which requires these 3 key components: a history, an examination, and medical decision making.
- Home visit for the evaluation and management of an established patient, which requires 2 of these 3 key components: a history, an examination, and medical decision making.

### What constitutes an inpatient discharge encounter? (CPT Codes)

- Hospital discharge day management; 30 minutes or less
- Hospital discharge day management; more than 30 minutes

## EXCLUSION OR EXCEPTION CRITERIA

### What constitutes a patient reason for ARB declined? (SNOMED-CT codes)

- Angiotensin converting enzyme inhibitor declined (situation)
- Angiotensin II receptor antagonist declined (situation)

### What constitutes a medical reason for patient exclusion? (SNOMED-CT codes)

- The therapy has been found to not have the desired therapeutic benefit on the patient.
- The underlying condition has been resolved or has evolved such that a different treatment is no longer needed.
- A new therapy will be commenced when current supply exhausted.
- Testing has shown that the patient already has immunity to the agent targeted by the immunization.
- The patient currently has a medical condition for which the vaccine is contraindicated or for which precaution is warranted.
- The prescribed product has specific clinical release or other therapeutic characteristics not shared by other substitutable medications.
- The patient has an intolerance to the medication.
- Patient has had a prior allergic intolerance response to alternate product or one of its components.



- The specific manufactured drug is part of a clinical trial.
- Contraindication identified

#### What constitutes a patient reason for exclusion? (HL7 codes)

- The Patient requested the action.
- Moved at the request of the patient.
- Client deceased.
- The patient is not (or is no longer) able to use the medication in a manner prescribed. Example: Can't swallow.
- The patient refused to take the product.
- The patient or their guardian objects to receiving the vaccine on religious grounds.
- The patient or their guardian objects to receiving the vaccine because of concerns over its safety.
- The intended vaccine has expired or is otherwise believed to no longer be effective. Example: Due to temperature exposure.
- Patient has compliance issues with medication such as differing appearance, flavor, size, shape or consistency.
- Patient changed their mind regarding obtaining medication.

#### What constitutes a system reason for patient exclusion? (HL7 codes)

- Client was registered in error.
- When a client has no contact with the health system for an extended period, coverage is suspended. Client will be reinstated to original start date upon proof of identification, residency etc. Example: Coverage may be suspended during a strike situation, when employer benefits for employees are not covered (i.e. not in effect).
- The covered party (patient) specified with the Invoice is not correct.
- The policy specified with the Invoice is not correct. For example, it may belong to another Adjudicator or Covered Party.
- The billing information, specified in the Invoice Elements, is not correct. This could include incorrect costing for items included in the Invoice.
- The provider specified with the Invoice is not correct.
- In the case of 'substitution', indicates that the substitution occurred because the ordered item was not in stock. In the case of 'no substitution', indicates that a cheaper equivalent was not substituted because it was not in stock.
- Indicates that the decision to substitute or to not substitute was driven by a jurisdictional regulatory requirement mandating or prohibiting substitution.
- Indicates that the decision to substitute or to not substitute was driven by a desire to maintain consistency with a pre-existing therapy. I.e. The performer provided the same item/service as had been previously provided rather than providing exactly what was ordered, or rather than substituting with a lower-cost equivalent.
- Indicates that the decision to substitute or to not substitute was driven by a policy expressed within the formulary.
- Code assigned to indicate the rationale for not performing an evaluation investigation on a device for which a defect has been reported. Examples include: device received in a condition that made analysis impossible, device evaluation anticipated but not yet begun, device not made by company.
- Identifies the reason or rational for why a person is eligible for benefits under an insurance policy or program. Examples: A person is a claimant under an automobile insurance policy are client deceased & adopted client has been given a new policy identifier. A new employee is eligible for health insurance as an employment benefit. A person meets a government program eligibility criteria for financial, age or health status.
- The reason a referral was made. Examples: Specialized Medical Assistance, Other Care Requirements.
- The medication is no longer being manufactured or is otherwise no longer available.
- The manufacturer or other agency has requested that stocks of a medication be removed from circulation.
- The product does not have (or no longer has) coverage under the patients insurance policy.

#### What constitutes a system reason for patient exclusion? (HL7 codes)

- Patient must see prescriber prior to further fills.
- Patient no longer or has never been under this prescribers care.
- Original prescriber is no longer available to prescribe and no other prescriber has taken responsibility for the patient.
- Request for further authorization must be done through patient's family physician.
- Patient has already been given a new (renewal) prescription.
- Therapy has been changed and new prescription issued.
- This medication is on hold.
- The patient should have medication remaining.
- There was no supply of the product on hand to perform the service.
- The information was recorded incorrectly or was recorded in the wrong record.
- The decision on which the recorded information was based was changed before the decision had an effect. Example: Aborted prescription before patient left office, released prescription before suspend took effect.
- Identifies the reason or rationale for coverage of a service or product based on coverage exclusions related to the risk of adverse selection by covered parties.
- Identifies the reason or rationale for coverage of a service or product based on financial participation responsibilities of the covered party.
- Identifies the reason or rationale for limitations on the coverage of a service or product based on coverage contract provisions. Example: The maximum cost per unit; or the maximum number of units per period, which is typically the policy or program effective time.
- Identifies the reason or rationale for coverage of a service or product based on characteristics of the provider, e.g., contractual relationship to payer, such as in or out-of-network; relationship of the covered party to the provider. Example: In closed managed care plan, a covered party is assigned a primary care provider who provides primary care services and authorizes referrals and ancillary and non-primary care services.
- Identifies the reason or rationale for coverage of a service or product based on clinical efficacy criteria or practices prescribed by the payer.
- Patient does not meet required protocol
- Patient not eligible for drug
- Provider is not authorized to prescribe or dispense
- The user does not have permission
- The target facility does not recognize the dispensing facility
- This product is not available or manufactured
- There is no match
- There is no match for the product in the master file repository
- There is no permission
- The agent does not have permission

## TYPES OF CODES REQUIRED FROM YOUR EHR FOR CALCULATING THIS CLINICAL QUALITY MEASURE

| NQF0081                               | CPT | CPT Modifier | CVX | Grouping | HCPCS | HL7 | ICD-9* | ICD-10 | LOINC | RxNorm | SNOMED* |
|---------------------------------------|-----|--------------|-----|----------|-------|-----|--------|--------|-------|--------|---------|
| Numerator <sup>1</sup>                |     |              |     |          |       |     |        |        |       | x      |         |
| Denominator <sup>2</sup>              | x   |              |     | x        |       | x   | x      | x      |       |        | x       |
| Exceptions or exclusions <sup>3</sup> |     |              |     | x        |       | x   | x      | x      |       | x      | x       |

- (Codes with an asterisk (\*) are required from certified EHRs)
- <sup>1</sup> To identify the numerator in this CQM, the following standard code is required: an active or ordered "medication" code from RxNorm.
- <sup>2</sup> To identify the denominator in this CQM, the following standard codes are required: (1) an "individual characteristic" code from HL7, AND (2) "encounter" codes from CPT, AND (3) a "diagnosis/condition/problem" code for heart failure from ICD-9, ICD-10, SNOMED, or GROUPING, AND (4) a "diagnostic study" code from CPT or SNOMED.
- <sup>3</sup> To identify the exclusions in this CQM, the following standard codes are required: (1) a "diagnosis/condition/problem" code for the specific exclusion conditions from ICD-9, ICD-10, SNOMED, or GROUPING, OR (2) a "medication" code for allergy, adverse event or intolerance from RxNorm or GROUPING, OR (3) a "negation reason" code from HL7 or SNOMED.

| Abbreviation | Long Name                                 | Definition/Description                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|--------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| CPT          | Current Procedural Terminology            | The CPT (Current Procedural Terminology) is produced by the American Medical Association (AMA). CPT codes are used to report medical procedures and services. (Source: CDC)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| CVX          | Codes for Vaccine Administered            | This vocabulary provides terminology for Vaccine Administered. The vocabulary is defined in Health Level Seven (HL7) Version 2.5.1. (Source: USHIK)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| HCPCS        | Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System | Level I of the HCPCS is comprised of CPT (Current Procedural Terminology), a numeric coding system maintained by the American Medical Association (AMA).<br>Level II of the HCPCS is a standardized coding system that is used primarily to identify products, supplies, and services not included in the CPT codes, such as ambulance services and durable medical equipment, prosthetics, orthotics, and supplies (DMEPOS) when used outside a physician's office. (Source: CMS) |
| HL7          | Health Level Seven                        | HL7 is an accredited ANSI standard organization that produces the HL7 messaging standard. It is the accepted messaging standard for communicating clinical data. It is supported by every major medical informatics system vendor in the US. (Source: ASPE)                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |

| Abbreviation | Long Name                                                                                       | Definition/Description                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ICD-9        | International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems, 9th revision  | The International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM) is based on the World Health Organization's Ninth Revision, International Classification of Diseases (ICD-9). ICD-9-CM is the official system of assigning codes to diagnoses and procedures associated with hospital utilization in the United States. The ICD-9 is used to code and classify mortality data from death certificates. (Source: CDC) |
| ICD-10       | International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems, 10th revision | The International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems, 10th Revision (ICD-10), published by the World Health Organization (WHO), is the foundation of ICD-10-CM. ICD-10 continues to be the classification used in cause-of-death coding in the United States. The ICD-10-CM is comparable with the ICD-10 (Source: CDC)                                                                                             |
| LOINC        | Logical Observation Identifiers Names and Codes                                                 | A universal code system for identifying laboratory and clinical observations. (Source: LOINC)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| RxNorm       | RxNorm                                                                                          | RxNorm provides normalized names for clinical drugs and links its names to many of the drug vocabularies commonly used in pharmacy management and drug interaction software, including those of First Databank, Micromedex, MediSpan, Gold Standard Alchemy, and Multum. By providing links between these vocabularies, RxNorm can mediate messages between systems not using the same software and vocabulary. (Source: NLM NIH)                   |
| SNOMED-CT    | Systematic Nomenclature of Medicine - Clinical Terms                                            | SNOMED CT (Systematized Nomenclature of Medicine--Clinical Terms) is a comprehensive clinical terminology, originally created by the College of American Pathologists (CAP) and, as of April 2007, owned, maintained, and distributed by the International Health Terminology Standards Development Organisation (IHTSDO), a not-for-profit association in Denmark. (Source: NLM NIH)                                                               |

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